

CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	x
Maps – Sigint and Comsec Locations in the UK	xii
– Overseas British Sigint Stations and Facilities	xiv
Note on Terminology	xvii
Abbreviations	xix
Introduction: GCHQ – The Last Secret?	1

THE 1940s

BLETCHLEY PARK AND BEYOND

1 Schooldays	13
2 Friends and Allies	30
3 Every War Must Have an End	47
4 The KGB and the Venona Project	72
5 UKUSA – Creating the Global Sigint Alliance	89

THE 1950s

FIGHTING THE ELECTRONIC WAR

6 'Elint' and the Soviet Nuclear Target	107
7 The Voyages of HMS <i>Turpin</i>	125
8 Sigint in the Sun – GCHQ's Overseas Empire	148
9 Blake, Bugs and the Berlin Tunnel	169
10 Embassy Wars	183

THE 1960s
SPACE, SPY SHIPS AND SCANDALS

11 Harold Macmillan – Shootdowns, Cyphers and Spending	201
12 Harold Wilson – Security Scandals and Spy Revelations	226
13 Intelligence for Doomsday	244
14 Staying Ahead – Sigint Ships and Spy Planes	259

THE 1970s
TURBULENCE AND TERROR

15 Trouble with Henry	277
16 Disaster at Kizildere	299
17 Turmoil on Cyprus	320
18 Unmasking GCHQ: The ABC Trial	340

THE 1980s
INTO THE THATCHER ERA

19 Geoffrey Prime – The GCHQ Mole	367
20 A Surprise Attack – The Falklands War	387
21 Thatcher and the GCHQ Trade Union Ban	416
22 NSA and the Zircon Project	437

AFTER 1989
GCHQ GOES GLOBAL

23 From Cold War to Hot Peace – The Gulf War and Bosnia	465
24 The New Age of Ubiquitous Computing	486
25 The 9/11 Attacks and the Iraq War	509
26 From Bletchley Park to a Brave New World?	532

Appendix 1: Directors of GCHQ and CESG	551
Appendix 2: GCHQ Timeline	553
Appendix 3: GCHQ Organisation in 1946	563
Appendix 4: GCHQ Organisation in 1970	564
Appendix 5: GCHQ Organisation in 1998	565
Acknowledgements	567
Notes	571
Bibliography	613
Index	635